

FAI and FAO Disclosure Form

In order to promote complete transparency regarding relationships that could be considered a conflict of interest (COI), this FAI/FAO Disclosure Form must be **completed by each author** of this manuscript at the time of submission. If conflict of interest changes occur between submission and acceptance of the manuscript, an updated disclosure must be provided.

Please list any relationships with manufacturers or their related surrogate companies of devices, drugs or biologics. In doing so, consider this with a broad definition for relevant entities or relationships, and acknowledge any financial support for an author or close personal relation (including family members). Include anything within the **past 3 years of value above \$500** that might be perceived to create bias.

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FAI and FAO Disclosure Form

Author Name: Sri Tummala
Manuscript Title: Cannabis Use is Associated with Elevated Risks of Infection, Nonunion, and Reoperation Following Open Reduction and Internal Fixation of Ankle Fractures
Manuscript Number: N/A
Date: 6/30/2025

1. List any project funding, consulting fees, material support (including surgical supplies, cadavers, or the use of any products from related companies) or any other form of assistance valued over \$500 received in the past three years.

Items relevant to this specific manuscript: specify type (consultancies, royalties, research support, other support, intellectual property etc.)

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FAI and FAO Disclosure Form

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