

Table S9: Top 10 GO:BP and Top 10 REACTOME gene sets for LUSC, COAD and BLCA cohorts

| LUSC | GO:BP | LUSC | REACTOME |
|------|---|------|--|
| 1 | GO regulation of cell activation | 1 | REACTOME neutrophil degranulation |
| 2 | GO metal ion homeostasis | 2 | REACTOME interferon signaling |
| 3 | GO response to bacterium | 3 | REACTOME immunoregulatory interactions between a Lymphoid and a non-Lymphoid cell |
| 4 | GO leukocyte differentiation | 4 | REACTOME interferon gamma signaling |
| 5 | GO regulation of GTPase activity | 5 | REACTOME costimulation by the CD28 family |
| 6 | GO regulation of hemopoiesis | 6 | REACTOME chemokine receptors bind chemokines |
| 7 | GO positive regulation of response to external stimulus | 7 | REACTOME complement cascade |
| 8 | GO T cell activation | 8 | REACTOME interleukin-2 family signaling |
| 9 | GO activation of immune response | 9 | REACTOME generation of second messenger molecules |
| 10 | GO regulation of lymphocyte activation | 10 | REACTOME PD1 signaling |
| COAD | GO:BP | COAD | REACTOME |
| 1 | GO mRNA processing | 1 | REACTOME PD-1 signaling |
| 2 | GO ribonucleoprotein complex biogenesis | 2 | REACTOME generation of second messenger molecules |
| 3 | GO RNA splicing | 3 | REACTOME interferon alpha/beta signaling |
| 4 | GO RNA splicing via transesterification reactions | 4 | REACTOME costimulation by the CD28 family |
| 5 | GO ribonucleoprotein complex subunit organization | 5 | REACTOME interferon gamma signaling |
| 6 | GO spliceosomal complex assembly | 6 | REACTOME DNA replication pre-initiation |
| 7 | GO spliceosomal snRNP assembly | 7 | REACTOME immunoregulatory interactions between a Lymphoid and a non-Lymphoid cell |
| 8 | GO mRNA cis splicing via spliceosome | 8 | REACTOME RNA polymerase II transcribes snRNA genes |
| 9 | GO mRNA splice site selection | 9 | REACTOME antigen processing cross presentation |
| 10 | GO spliceosomal tri-snRNP complex assembly | 10 | REACTOME MHC class II antigen presentation |
| BLCA | GO:BP | BLCA | REACTOME |
| 1 | GO myeloid leukocyte mediated immunity | 1 | REACTOME hemostasis |
| 2 | GO cellular ion homeostasis | 2 | REACTOME signaling by GPCR |
| 3 | GO regulation of cell activation | 3 | REACTOME neutrophil degranulation |
| 4 | GO metal ion homeostasis | 4 | REACTOME GPCR ligand binding |
| 5 | GO regulation of ion transport | 5 | REACTOME Leishmania infection |
| 6 | GO response to bacterium | 6 | REACTOME muscle contraction |
| 7 | GO leukocyte differentiation | 7 | REACTOME TCR signaling |
| 8 | GO regulation of hemopoiesis | 8 | REACTOME SRP dependent cotranslational protein targeting to membrane |
| 9 | GO circulatory system process | 9 | REACTOME anti-inflammatory response favouring Leishmania parasite infection |
| 10 | GO regulation of system process | 10 | REACTOME immunoregulatory interactions between a Lymphoid and a non-Lymphoid cell |

Data are extracted from Table S7. Immune-related gene sets are depicted in blue.