

Synthesis of Carbon Quantum Dots based-Hemp Leaves and Cysteamine for Latent Fingerprint Detection and their Potential Therapeutic Anticancer Application

Ratchaneekorn Kampangta^a, Apichart Saenchoopa^a, Waranya Obrom^a, Wonn Shweyi Thet Tun^b, Chatchai Muanprasat^c, Kazuhiko Maeda^{d,e}, Pornsiri Suwannapaporn^c, Chomponoot Suppasod^d, Wasan Seemakram^f, Sophon Boonlue^g, Sirinan Kulchat^{a*}

^a*Center of Excellence for Innovation in Chemistry and Materials Chemistry Research Center, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Khon Kaen University, Khon Kaen, 40002, Thailand*

^b*Department of System Biosciences and Computational Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Khon Kaen University, Khon Kaen, 40002, Thailand*

^c*Chakri Naruebodindra Medical Institute, Faculty of Medicine Ramathibodi Hospital, Mahidol University, Thailand*

^d*Department of Chemistry, School of Science, Institute of Science Tokyo, 2-12-1-NE-2 Ookayama, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 152-8550, Japan*

^e*Research Center for Autonomous Systems Materialogy (ASMat), Institute of Science Tokyo, 4259 Nagatsuta-cho, Midori-ku, Yokohama, Kanagawa 226-8501, Japan*

^f*Department of Microbiology and Parasitology, Faculty of Medical Science, Naresuan University, 65000, Thailand*

^g*Department of Microbiology, Faculty of Science, Khon Kaen University, Khon Kaen, 40002, Thailand*

* Corresponding author

Email: sirikul@kku.ac.th

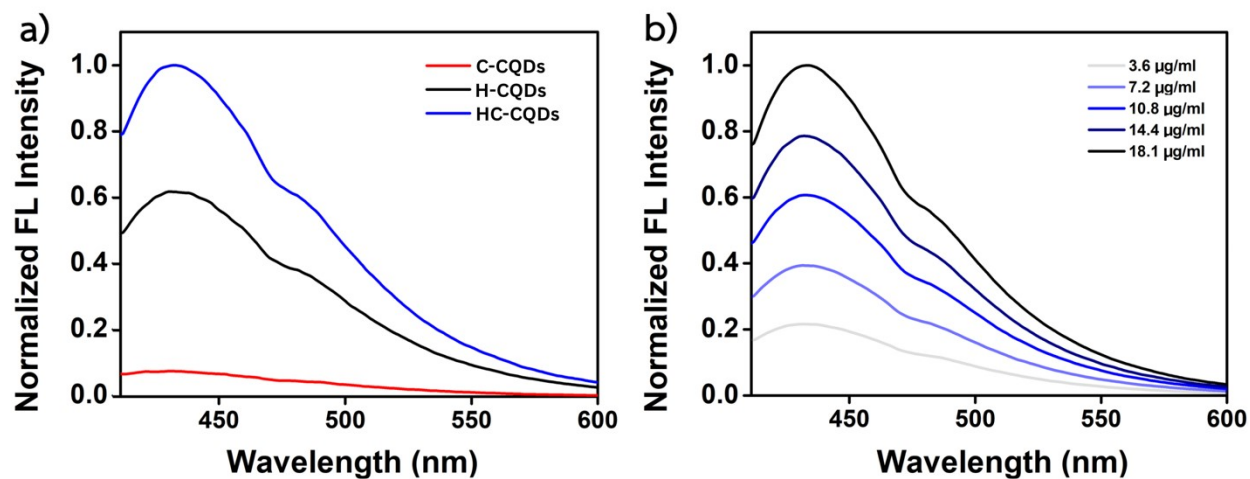


Figure S1 (a) Emission spectra of C-CQDs, H-CQDs and HC-CQDs; (b) emission spectra of HC-CQDs with different concentrations of HC-CQDs solution.

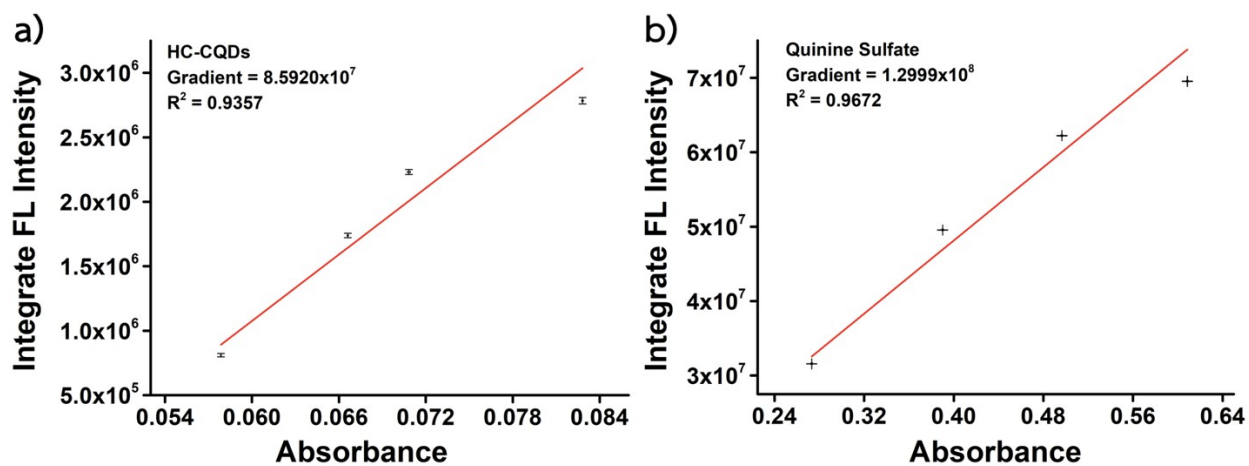


Figure S2 Quantum yield measurement of (a) sample HC-CQDs and (b) reference quinine sulfate.

Table S1 Comparison of quantum yields of CQDs prepared through hydrothermal method using different plants precursor.

Precursor	Application	QY	ref
water hyacinth	sensing Fe ³⁺ , cellular imaging	3.3 %	[30]
corn straw	sensing Fe ³⁺	3.8 %	[31]
paulownia leaves	sensing Fe ³⁺	4.74 %	[32]
carrot juices	cellular imaging	5.16 %	[33]
peach leaves	biological imaging	7.71 %	[34]
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	sensing Fe ³⁺	10.6 %	[35]
red lentils beans	sensing Fe ³⁺	13.2 %	[36]
hemp leaves	LFPs detection, anti-lung cancer cells	36.1 %	This study

Table S2 Zeta potential and average particle size from dynamic light scattering (DLS) technique of HC-CQDs.

Sample	Zeta potential (mV) + SD	Particle size (d, nm) + SD
HC-CQDs	-5.3 ± 1.6	278.6 ± 14.2

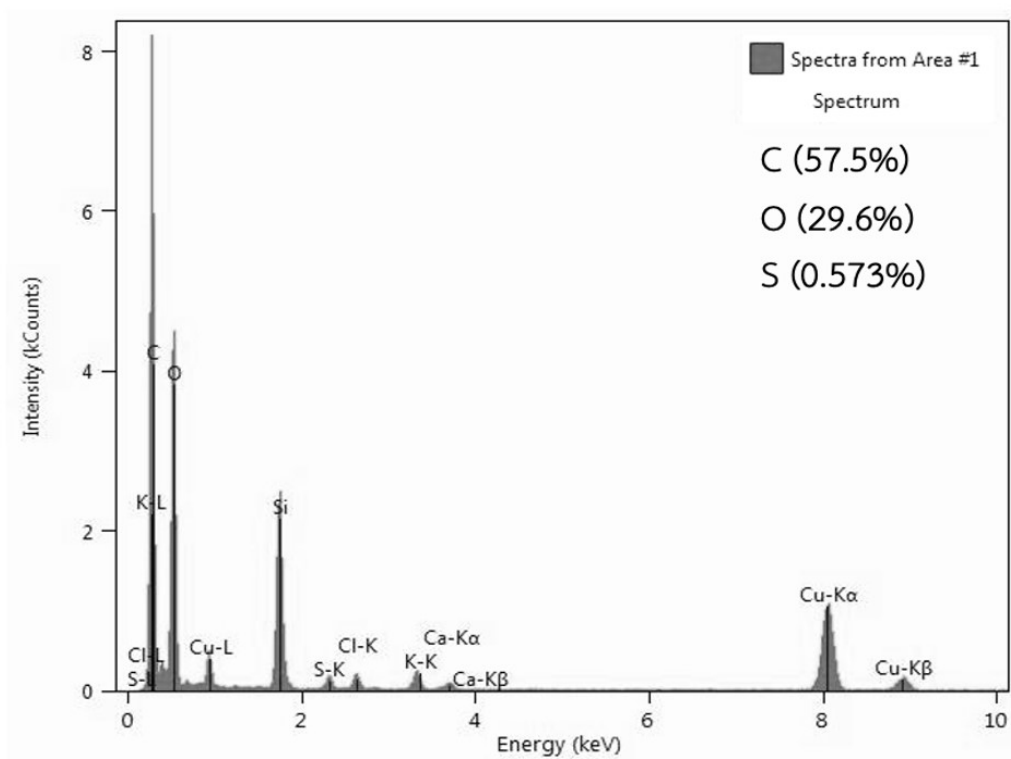


Figure S3 EDX spectrum of HC-CQDs.

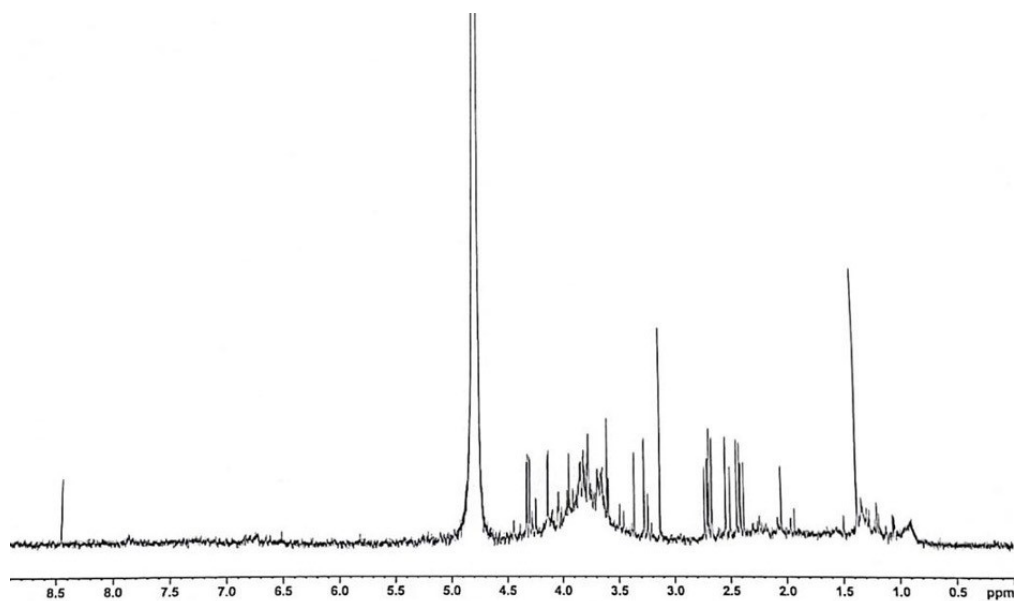


Figure S4 ¹H-NMR spectrum of Hemp extracted solution.