

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

Supplemental Material 1 List of Included Studies

Study ID	Author (Year)	Journal	Origin	Sample Size	Design	Scale	Population	Infectious Disease	Phone Type
#1	Abba et al[14] (2021)	Afrika Focus	Nigeria	11	Qualitative	Local	HCPs	COVID-19	Mobile
#2	Abdelmagid et al[31] (2021)	BMC Public Health	Sudan	89	Qualitative	Regional	Other: Adult Individuals, Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#3	Akhtar et al[36] (2021)	Antibiotics	Bangladesh	1845	Quantitative Descriptive	National	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Mobile
#4	Assefa et al[37] (2021)	American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	Burkina Faso, Ethiopia, Nigeria	10797	Quantitative Randomized Controlled Trials	International	Other: Adult Individuals, HCPs	COVID-19	Not Specified
#5	Boehm et al[38] (2020)	European Urology	Germany	399	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Local	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#6	Bonet-Esteve et al[39] (2021)	BMC Family Practice	Spain	434	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Regional	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#7	Bonnett et al[40] (2021)	Transplant Infectious Disease	Italy	144	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Local	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#8	Boscolo-Rizzo et al[41] (2021)	International Forum of Allergy & Rhinology	Italy	304	Quantitative Descriptive	Regional	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#9	Chan et al[42] (2021)	PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases	China	590	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	Dengue	Landline
#10	Checucci et al[43] (2021)	World Journal of Urology	Italy	607	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified

#11	Chen et al[44] (2021)	Journal of Clinical Nursing	China	15	Qualitative	Local	HCPs	COVID-19	Not Specified
#12	Cheng et al[45] (2021)	International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health	China	1075	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Not Specified
#13	Cowling et al[46] (2010)	Journal of Infectious Diseases	China	12965	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#14	Earle- Richardson et al[47] (2018)	Emerging Infectious Diseases	United States	950	Quantitative Non- Randomized	Regional	Other: Women	Zika	Not Specified
#15	Ferrarotti et al[48] (2021)	Respiratory Medicine	Italy	209	Quantitative Descriptive	National	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#16	Fritzell et al[49] (2018)	PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases	France	1129	Quantitative Non- Randomized	Regional	Adult Individuals	Zika	50-50
#17	Gao et al[15] (2021)	BMJ Open	China	31332	Quantitative Non- Randomized	Local	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Not Specified
#18	Goodwin et al[50] (2014)	BMC Infectious Diseases	China	1011	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H7N9	Landline
#19	Harling et al[51] (2021)	JMIR Public Health and Surveillance	South Africa	5120	Quantitative Non- Randomized	Regional	Households	COVID-19	Mobile
#20	Heo et al[52] (2013)	PLOS One	South Korea	1650	Quantitative Non- Randomized	National	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Not Specified
#21	Jayakody et al[53] (2021)	Public Health	Sri Lanka	139	Qualitative	Regional	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified

#22	Jones et al[54] (2004)	Clinical Infectious Diseases	United States	4028	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Local	Adult Individuals	Seasonal Flu	Landline
#23	Kirkegaard et al[55] (2021)	Scandinavian Journal of Public Health	Denmark	33	Qualitative	Regional	Other: Women	COVID-19	Not Specified
#24	Kiviniemi et al[56] (2011)	BMC Public Health	United States	807	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Not Specified
#25	Kuehne et al[23] (2016)	PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases	Liberia	905	Quantitative Descriptive	Regional	Households	Ebola	Mobile
#26	Lau et al[57] (2009)	British Medical Journal	China	301	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#27	Lau et al[58] (2010)	BMC Infectious Diseases	China	999	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#28	Lau et al[59] (2010)	American Journal of Infection Control	China	999	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#29	Lau et al[60] (2003)	Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health	China	1397	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	SARS	Landline
#30	Lau et al[61] (2005)	Emerging Infectious Diseases	China	1681	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	SARS	Landline
#31	Lee et al[32] (2020)	International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health	South Korea	18	Qualitative	Local	HCPs	COVID-19	Mobile
#32	Leigh et al[62] (2021)	BMC Health Services Research	Canada	15	Qualitative	Regional	HCPs	COVID-19	Not Specified

#33	Liao et al[63] (2010)	PLOS One	China	1001	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#34	Liao et al[17] (2011)	International Journal of Behavioral Medicine	China	2776	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Local	Households	H1N1, H5N1	Landline
#35	Liao et al[64] (2014)	BMC Infectious Diseases	China	10345	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Local	Households	H1N1	Landline
#36	Liao et al[65] (2021)	Scientific Reports	China	30827	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Local	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	50-50
#37	Lin et al[66] (2011)	BMC Infectious Diseases	China	10669	Quantitative Descriptive	Regional	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#38	Liu et al[67] (2020)	Lancet Global Health	China	13	Qualitative	Local	HCPs	COVID-19	Not Specified
#39	Lupton et al[68] (2021)	BMC Public Health	Australia	40	Qualitative	National	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Not Specified
#40	Markkanen et al[69] (2021)	BMC Health Services Research	United States	37	Qualitative	Local	Other: Elderly, Home Care Workers	COVID-19	Not Specified
#41	Mayeur et al[70] (2020)	European Journal of Obstetrics Gynecology and Reproductive Biology	France	104	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Other: Women	COVID-19	Not Specified
#42	Meng et al[71] (2016)	BMC Infectious Diseases	China	516	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Local	Households	Seasonal Flu	Landline
#43	Mora et al[72] (2022)	Journal of Agromedicine	United States	1115	Quantitative descriptive	Local	Other: Farm Workers	COVID-19	Mobile

#44	Mwamba et al[33] (2020)	Public Health Action	Zambia	17	Qualitative	Local	Patients	COVID-19	Mobile
#45	Qian et al[73] (2020)	BMJ Open	China	1011	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Regional	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Landline
#46	Quah et al[74] (2004)	Emerging Infectious Diseases	Singapore	1202	Quantitative descriptive	National	Adult Individuals	SARS	Not Specified
#47	Raude et al[75] (2018)	Medical Decision Making	France	3721	Quantitative descriptive	Regional	Adult Individuals	Chikungunya, Dengue, Zika	Not Specified
#48	Reed et al[76] (2011)	Clinical Infectious Diseases	United States	1790	Quantitative Descriptive	Regional	Households	H1N1	Not Specified
#49	Rubin et al[34] (2016)	European Journal of Psycho traumatology	United Kingdom	51	Qualitative	Regional	Other: Public Health Professionals, NGO, University Researcher	Ebola	Not Specified
#50	Sell et al[35] (2020)	Public Health Reports	United States	28	Qualitative	Regional	Other: Public Health Professionals	Zika	Not Specified
#51	Shah et al[77] (2021)	JMIR Cardio	Canada	29	Qualitative	Local	Other: HCPs, Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#52	Shati et al[78] (2020)	Medical Journal of The Islamic Republic of Iran	Iran	558	Quantitative Descriptive	National	Other: Elderly	COVID-19	Not Specified
#53	Smaghi et al[24] (2021)	International Journal of Infectious Diseases	Papua New Guinea	426	Mixed Methods	National	HCPs	COVID-19	Not Specified
#54	SteelFisher et al[79] (2021)	Health Security	United States	1986	Quantitative Non-Randomized	National	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Mobile

#55	Stoop et al[16] (2021)	World Development	Democratic Republic of Congo	1000	Quantitative Non-Randomized	Regional	Other: Households, Small Businesses	Covid-19, Ebola	Not Specified
#56	Taglioni et al[80] (2013)	BMC Infectious Diseases	France	725	Quantitative Descriptive	Regional	Households	H1N1	Not Specified
#57	Tan et al[81] (2020)	Annals of Transplantation	Singapore	71	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#58	Topcu et al[82] (2022)	Educational Gerontology	Turkey	134	Quantitative Descriptive	Regional	Patients	COVID-19	Not Specified
#59	Wong et al[83] (2010)	Journal of Community Health	Malaysia	1050	Quantitative Descriptive	Regional	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#60	Wong et al[84] (2010)	Preventive Medicine	Malaysia	1050	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#61	Wong et al[85] (2011)	Journal of Behavioral Medicine	Malaysia	1050	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#62	Wong et al[86] (2011)	International Journal of Behavioral Medicine	Malaysia	1050	Quantitative Descriptive	Regional	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline
#63	Xiao et al[87] (2022)	Lancet Regional Health Western Pacific	China	7411	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	50-50
#64	Xin et al[88] (2022)	Social Science & Medicine	China	443	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Landline
#65	Yeung et al[89] (2017)	Emerging Infectious Diseases	China	503	Quantitative Descriptive	Local	Adult Individuals	H1N1	Landline

#66	Yin et al[90] (2021)	BMC Family Practice	China	12	Qualitative	Regional	HCPs	COVID-19	Not Specified
#67*	Ba et al[28] (2022)	Human Vaccines & Immuno therapeutics	Senegal	637	Mixed Methods	National	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Mobile
#68*	Diallo et al[20] (2022)	Revue d'Épidémiologie et de Santé Publique	Senegal	813	Quantitative Descriptive	National	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Not Specified
#69*	Ridde et al[21] (2021)	Human Vaccines & Immuno therapeutics	Senegal	607	Quantitative Descriptive	National	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Mobile
#70*	Ridde et al[22] (2022)	PLOS Global Public Health	Senegal	843	Mixed Methods	National	Adult Individuals	COVID-19	Mobile

*These studies were manually added to supplement the database searches.

Supplemental Material 2 List of Included Studies (Continued)

Study ID	Title	Purpose
#1	Experiences of Healthcare Workers of Hospitalised Individuals with COVID-19 in Kano, Nigeria: A Qualitative Study	to explore the experiences of healthcare workers managing hospitalised patients with covid-19 in a treatment centre in Kano, Nigeria
#2	Acceptability and feasibility of strategies to shield the vulnerable during the COVID-19 outbreak: a qualitative study in six Sudanese communities	to explore the acceptability and feasibility of strategies to shield persons at higher risk of severe COVID-19 outcomes, during the COVID-19 epidemic in six communities in Sudan
#3	Antibiotics Use and its Knowledge in the Community: A Mobile Phone Survey during the COVID-19 Pandemic in Bangladesh	to assess antibiotic use for any reported illnesses in the preceding four weeks and knowledge regarding antibiotics among the general population in Bangladesh
#4	Reported Barriers to Healthcare Access and Service Disruptions Caused by COVID-19 in Burkina Faso, Ethiopia, and Nigeria: A Telephone Survey	to collect data regarding the effects of COVID-19 on the healthcare system from the perspectives of two groups of stakeholders: healthcare providers and community members
#5	Telemedicine Online Visits in Urology During the COVID-19 Pandemic-Potential, Risk Factors, and Patients' Perspective	to evaluate patients' eligibility for telemedicine according to the physician and examined the patients' perspective by evaluating their willingness for telemedicine

#6	Influenza Vaccination during the Coronavirus Pandemic: Intention to Vaccinate among the At-Risk Population in the Central Catalonia Health Region (VAGCOVID)	to determine the at-risk population's intention to vaccinate against seasonal influenza during the 2020-21 flu campaign in the Central Catalonia Health Region, in the midst of the SARS-CoV-2 pandemic
#7	Impact of SARS-CoV-2 Outbreak on Heart and Lung Transplant: A Patient-Perspective Survey	to evaluate the incidence of COVID-19 and the impact of the SARS-CoV-2 outbreak on the personal hygiene and expectations in heart and lung transplant recipients
#8	Sequelae in Adults at 12 Months after Mild-to-Moderate Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)	to evaluate the prevalence of COVID-related symptoms 12-months after the onset of mild-to-moderate disease
#9	Sociodemographic Predictors of Knowledge, Mosquito Bite Patterns and Protective Behaviors Concerning Vector Borne Disease: The Case of Dengue Fever in Chinese Subtropical City, Hong Kong	to examine the knowledge of dengue, mosquito bite patterns, protective behavior practices and their associated factors
#10	Implementing Telemedicine for the Management of Benign Urologic Conditions: A Single Centre Experience in Italy	to evaluate the health status of these patients, to identify those who needed an "in-person" ambulatory visit due to the worsening of their condition
#11	Dispatched Nurses' Experience of Wearing Full Gear Personal Protective Equipment to Care for COVID-19 Patients in China—A Descriptive Qualitative Study	to explore dispatched nurses' experiences of wearing full gear personal protective equipment to care for patients with coronavirus disease-2019 (COVID-19) in Wuhan, China
#12	Prevalence and Factors Associated with the Reuse of Mask during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Nationwide Survey in Taiwan	to understand the factors associated with mask reuse and provide important information for educating individuals regarding appropriate preventive behaviors against the SARS-COV-2 infection
#13	Community Psychological and Behavioral Responses through the First Wave of the 2009 Influenza A(H1N1) Pandemic in Hong Kong	to examine trends in anxiety, risk perception, knowledge on modes of transmission, and preventive behaviors
#14	Influences of Community Interventions on Zika Prevention Behaviors of Pregnant Women, Puerto Rico, July 2016–June 2017	to assess how community education efforts influenced pregnant women's Zika prevention behaviors during the 2016 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention–Puerto Rico Department of Health Zika virus response
#15	COVID-19 Infection in Severe Alpha 1-Antitrypsin Deficiency: Looking for a Rationale	to investigate whether people with severe AAT deficiency (AATD) have an increased risk of (severe) COVID-19 infection
#16	Emerging Trends of Zika Apprehension in an Epidemic Setting	to examine public perceptions associated with this new health threat, with the purpose of informing ongoing intervention practices
#17	Pandemic fatigue and attenuated impact of avoidance behaviours against COVID-19 transmission in Hong Kong by cross-sectional telephone surveys	to explore the attenuated impact of reported avoidance behaviours adherence on the transmission of COVID-19
#18	Early Responses to H7N9 in Southern Mainland China	to examine risk awareness and media use, beliefs about the emergence of the threat and those most at risk, anxiety about infection and preventive and avoidant behaviours

#19	Protective Behaviors and Secondary Harms Resulting From Nonpharmaceutical Interventions During the COVID-19 Epidemic in South Africa: Multisite, Prospective Longitudinal Study	to observe how households in rural and peri-urban areas responded to, and were affected by, national NPIs enacted to minimize the epidemic spread of Covid-19
#20	Risk Perception, Preventive Behaviors, and Vaccination Coverage in the Korean Population during the 2009–2010 Pandemic Influenza A (H1N1): Comparison between High-Risk Group and Non–High-Risk Group	to estimate the vaccination coverage, public perception, and preventive behaviors against pandemic influenza A (H1N1) and to understand the motivation and barriers to vaccination between high-risk and non–high-risk groups during the outbreak of pandemic influenza A (H1N1)
#21	Why Are You Not Dead Yet?' - Dimensions and the Main Driving Forces of Stigma and Discrimination among COVID-19 Patients in Sri Lanka	to explore the experiences, and main driving forces of stigma and discrimination among COVID-19 patients, following hospital discharge, in Sri Lanka
#22	Determinants of Influenza Vaccination, 2003–2004: Shortages, Fallacies and Disparities	to assess people's knowledge, attitudes, and beliefs about vaccination and to assess how access issues may have impacted other determinants of vaccination rates
#23	Balancing Risks: Qualitative Study of Attitudes, Motivations and Intentions about Attending for Mammography during the COVID-19 Pandemic	to explore the attitudes, motivations and intentions around attending for mammography among women in the Danish population-based breast cancer screening programme who cancelled or postponed mammography during, and due to, the COVID-19 pandemic
#24	Perceptions of and willingness to engage in public health precautions to prevent 2009 H1N1 influenza transmission	to examine individuals' interpretation of recommendations, willingness to comply, and factors predicting willingness
#25	Mortality, Morbidity and Health-Seeking Behaviour during the Ebola Epidemic 2014–2015 in Monrovia Results from a Mobile Phone Survey	to quantify mortality and morbidity and describe health-seeking behaviour in Monrovia
#26	Acceptability of A/H1N1 Vaccination during Pandemic Phase of Influenza A/H1N1 in Hong Kong: Population Based Cross Sectional Survey	to investigate the intention of the Hong Kong general population to take up vaccination against influenza A/H1N1
#27	Avoidance Behaviors and Negative Psychological Responses in the General Population in the Initial Stage of the H1N1 Pandemic in Hong Kong	to examine the prevalence of the avoidance behaviors (i.e. avoiding going out, visiting crowded places and visiting hospitals) and negative psychological responses of the general population in Hong Kong at the initial stage of the H1N1 epidemic
#28	Prevalence of preventive behaviors and associated factors during early phase of the H1N1 influenza epidemic	to investigate the prevalence of self-reported preventive behaviors in response to the influenza A/H1N1 epidemic in Hong Kong, including wearing face masks regularly in public areas, wearing face masks in case of influenza-like illness (ILI) symptoms, and frequent handwashing
#29	Monitoring community responses to the SARS epidemic in Hong Kong: from day 10 to day 62	to report the evolution in perceptions and behaviours of the general public in response to the severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) epidemic in Hong Kong

#30	SARS-related Perceptions in Hong Kong	to understand different aspects of community responses related to severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS)
#31	South Korean Nurses' Experiences with Patient Care at a COVID-19-Designated Hospital: Growth after the Frontline Battle against an Infectious Disease	to explore the lived experiences and essential structure of the experiences of a group of nurses at a COVID-19-designated hospital who were providing patient care
#32	A qualitative study of physician perceptions and experiences of caring for critically ill patients in the context of resource strain during the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemic	to investigate physicians' perceptions and experiences of caring for critically ill patients in the context of actual or anticipated resource strain during the COVID-19 pandemic, and to explore implications for the healthcare workforce and the delivery of patient care
#33	Situational awareness and health protective responses to pandemic influenza A (H1N1) in Hong Kong: a cross-sectional study	to test a hypothesized model of associations between trust in (formal/informal) information, situational awareness variables (causal understanding, self-efficacy, susceptibility and worry) and different types of health protective behaviours (hand hygiene and social distancing) for influenza protection
#34	The Influence of Social-Cognitive Factors on Personal Hygiene Practices to Protect Against Influenzas: Using Modelling to Compare Avian A/H5N1 and 2009 Pandemic A/H1N1 Influenzas in Hong Kong	to model associations between trust in information, perceived hygiene effectiveness, knowledge about the causes of influenza, perceived susceptibility and worry, and personal hygiene practices (PHPs) associated with influenza
#35	Anxiety, worry and cognitive risk estimate in relation to protective behaviors during the 2009 influenza A/H1N1 pandemic in Hong Kong: ten cross-sectional surveys	to compare the strength of associations between different cognitive and affective measures of risk and self-reported protective behaviors
#36	Community psychological and behavioural responses to coronavirus disease 2019 over one year of the pandemic in 2020 in Hong Kong	to monitor the changes of public stress appraisal including COVID-19 risk perception, personal efficacy and confidence in government's pandemic control, behavioural coping (i.e., precautionary behaviours) and psychological distress over one year of the pandemic in 2020 in Hong Kong
#37	Knowledge, attitudes and practices (KAP) related to the pandemic (H1N1) 2009 among Chinese general population: a telephone survey	to investigate community responses to A/H1N1 in China; to describe the knowledge, attitudes and practices of A/H1N1 among general population in China and put forward policy recommendations to government in case of future similar conditions
#38	The experiences of health-care providers during the COVID-19 crisis in China: a qualitative study	to describe the experiences of these health-care providers in the early stages of the outbreak
#39	Learning about COVID-19: a qualitative interview study of Australians' use of information sources	to investigate how Australians learnt about the novel coronavirus and COVID-19 and what sources of information they had found most useful and valuable during the early months of the pandemic
#40	"It changed everything": The Safe Home Care qualitative study of the COVID-19 pandemic's impact on home care aides, clients, and managers	to characterize qualitatively the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on three key HC stakeholders: clients, aides, and agency managers

#41	First follow-up of art pregnancies in the context of the COVID-19 outbreak	to follow up the monitoring, health and anxiety from women who became pregnant after an embryo transfer or a intrauterine insemination during the COVID-19 epidemic in France
#42	Healthcare seeking behavior of patients with influenza like illness: comparison of the summer and winter influenza epidemics	to compare healthcare seeking behaviors, such as seeking medical consultations in western practitioners or Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) and self-medication of ILI patients, between the summer and winter influenza epidemics in Hong Kong
#43	Impact of COVID-19 pandemic on California farmworkers' mental health and food security	to examine the mental health and economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on Latino farmworkers in California
#44	Diagnosed with TB in the era of COVID-19: patient perspectives in Zambia	to explore the potential of COVID-19 to further compromise TB care engagement in Zambia
#45	Anxiety levels, precautionary behaviours and public perceptions during the early phase of the COVID-19 outbreak in China: a population-based cross-sectional survey	To investigate psychological and behavioural responses to COVID-19 among the Chinese general population
#46	Crisis prevention and management during SARS outbreak, Singapore	to examine four areas of public reaction to the SARS outbreak in Singapore: preventive practices, perception of self-health, knowledge of SARS, and appraisal of SARS crisis management
#47	Are Perceived Prevalences of Infection also Biased and How? Lessons from Large Epidemics of Mosquito-Borne Diseases in Tropical Regions	to examine the accuracy of judgments of risk frequencies
#48	Influenza-Like Illness in the Community during the Emergence of 2009 Pandemic Influenza A(H1N1) – Survey of 10 States, April 2009	to better estimate the burden of ILI in the community at the time of the emergence of pH1N1
#49	How to support staff deploying on overseas humanitarian work: a qualitative analysis of responder views about the 2014/15 West African Ebola outbreak	to understand what factors were stressful or uplifting
#50	A Public Health Systems View of Risk Communication About Zika	to characterize state and local risk communication efforts launched in response to Zika
#51	The Resilience of Cardiac Care Through Virtualized Services During the COVID-19 Pandemic: Case Study of a Heart Function Clinic	to understand people's experiences with and the barriers and facilitators of the rapid virtualization and expansion of cardiac care resulting from the pandemic
#52	Adherence to Self-isolation measures by older adults during coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) epidemic: A phone survey in Iran	to identify the coverage, efficacy, and integrity of self-isolation and its predictors in the Iranian older adults (≥60 years) from February 19 to 19 March 2020

#53	Barriers and enablers experienced by health care workers in swabbing for COVID-19 in Papua New Guinea: A multi-methods cross-sectional study	to identify the barriers and enablers that Health Care Workers (HCWs) in Papua New Guinea experienced in swabbing for COVID-19
#54	Experiences and Views of Domestic Summer Travelers During the COVID-19 Pandemic: Findings from a National Survey	to fill gaps in the scientific understanding of domestic travel-related behaviors during the COVID-19 pandemic by using data from a nationally representative survey of adults in the United States who traveled during the summer of 2020
#55	Covid-19 vs. Ebola: Impact on households and small businesses in North Kivu, Democratic Republic of Congo	to compare the socioeconomic impact across two high-profile disease outbreaks that affected North Kivu simultaneously
#56	The influenza A (H1N1) pandemic in Reunion Island: knowledge, perceived risk and precautionary behaviour	to investigate the perceived severity, vulnerability and precautionary behaviour adopted in response to the influenza A (H1N1) epidemic that broke out in 2009 on Reunion Island (Indian Ocean)
#57	Waitlisted Transplant Candidates' Attitudes and Concerns Toward Transplantation During COVID-19	to determine the opinions and concerns of waitlisted candidates for transplant during the current COVID-19 pandemic
#58	Investigation of health care needs, behaviors, and existing health conditions of individuals aged ≥ 65 during the pandemic	to determine the investigation of health-care needs, behaviors, and existing health conditions of individuals aged and over the age of 65 during the pandemic
#59	Public Sources of Information and Information Needs for Pandemic Influenza A(H1N1)	to explore sources of influenza A(H1N1)-related information, specific information needs and preferences of the lay public during the peak of the outbreak
#60	Temporal changes in psychobehavioral responses during the 2009 H1N1 influenza pandemic	to examine the temporal changes in psychobehavioral responses in relation to reported 2009 H1N1 influenza deaths
#61	Behavioral responses to the influenza A(H1N1) outbreak in Malaysia	to assess: (1) fear of the A(H1N1) pandemic; (2) risk avoidance behavior; (3) health-protective behavior; and (4) psychosocial impact in the ethnically diverse population of Malaysia
#62	Knowledge and Attitudes in Regard to Pandemic Influenza A(H1N1) in a Multiethnic Community of Malaysia	to investigate the level of knowledge and attitudes towards the influenza A(H1N1) outbreak across various ethnic groups and socio-demographic backgrounds in Malaysia
#63	Temporal changes in factors associated with COVID-19 vaccine hesitancy and uptake among adults in Hong Kong: Serial cross-sectional surveys	to explore the factors associated with vaccine hesitancy and uptake among adults before and after the implementation of the COVID-19 vaccination program in Hong Kong
#64	Multi-dimensional factors related to participation in a population-wide mass COVID-19 testing program among Hong Kong adults: A population-based randomized survey	to investigate the multi-dimensional factors associated with participation in a free and voluntary population-wide mass COVID-19 testing program

#65	Population Responses during the Pandemic Phase of the Influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 Epidemic, Hong Kong, China	to explore changes in their behavioral and psychological responses to the influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 virus epidemic
#66	General practitioner trainees' career perspectives after COVID-19: a qualitative study in China	to explore the Chinese GP trainees' career perspectives after COVID-19 utilizing a qualitative methodology
#67	Factors associated with COVID-19 vaccine hesitancy in Senegal: a mixed study	to assess and identify factors associated with hesitancy toward the COVID-19 vaccine in Senegal
#68	Factors associated with the acceptability of government measures to address COVID-19 in Senegal	to study the acceptability of government measures in Senegal concerning curfews, the prohibition of travel between regions, and the closure of markets and places of worship
#69	Participating in a vaccine trial for COVID-19 in Senegal: trust and information	to understand the level and determinants of people's willingness to participate in a vaccine trial for COVID-19 in Senegal
#70	Acceptability of government measures against COVID-19 pandemic in Senegal: A mixed methods study	to measure and understand the acceptability of these four governmental measures (the closure of places of worship, a curfew, a ban on movement between regions, and the closure of markets) as well as the level of public trust in the state to fight the pandemic