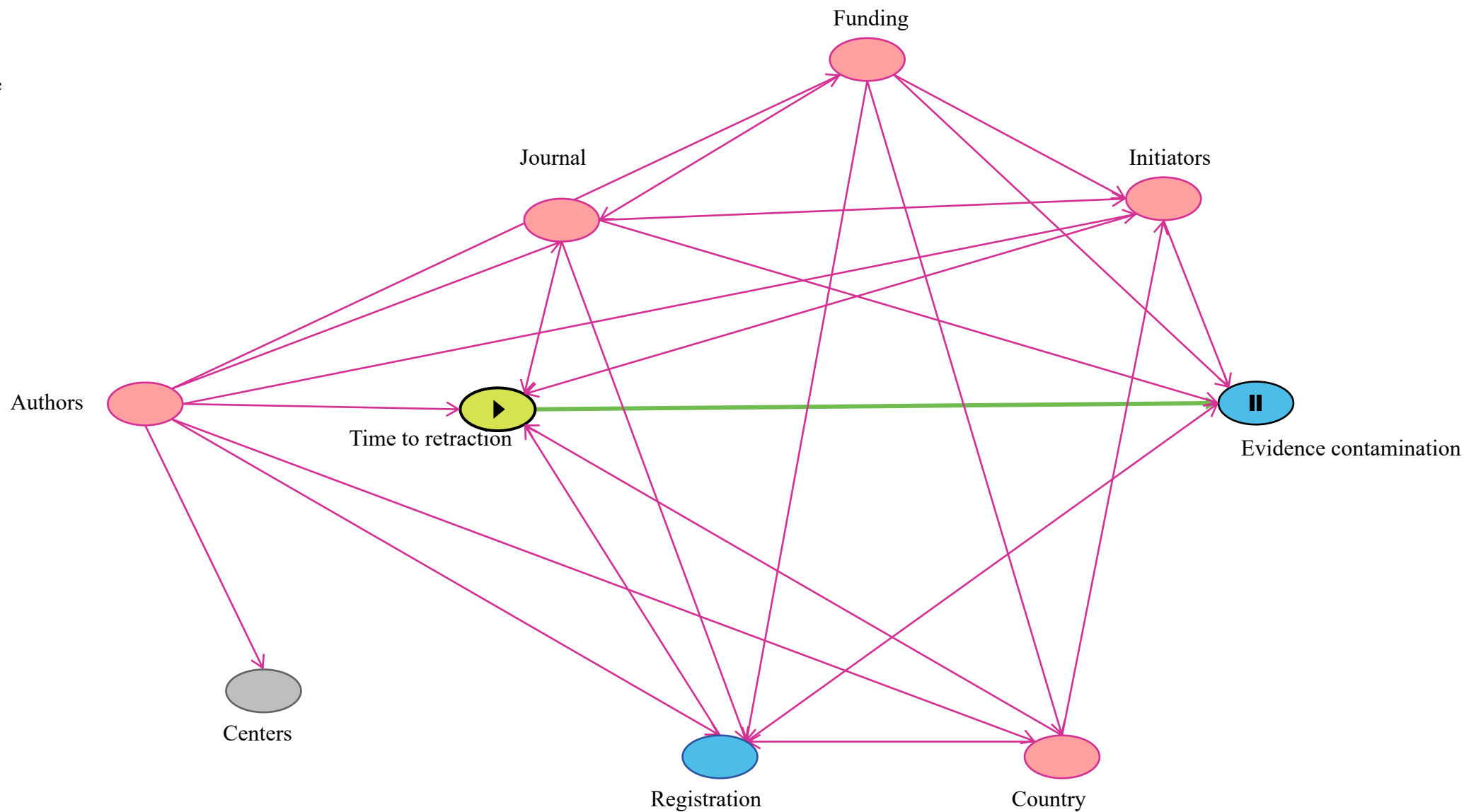
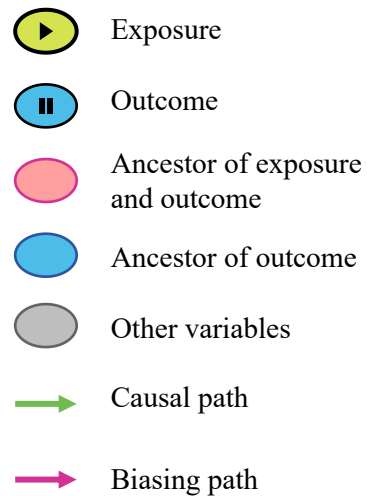




Minimal sufficient adjustment sets for estimating the total/direct effect of Time on Contamination: (1) *Funding, registration, initiators, journal*; (2) *Author, Country, Funding, initiators, journal*;