

Supplementary Table 1. Attrition analysis of baseline characteristics for included and not included patients (N = 283).

	Included (N = 131)	Not included ^a (N = 152)	p-value ^b
Sociodemographics			
Age	40 ± 10	39 ± 10	0.165
Male	97 (74)	105 (69)	0.357
Stable living conditions	115 (88)	127 (84)	0.377
Substance use-related T0 variables			
Severity of dependence ^a	10.13 ± 3.25	10.64 ± 2.86	0.167
Intravenous use in the past 6 months	90 (69)	118 (78)	0.090
Substance using social network	48 (37)	69 (46)	0.124
Number of substances in past 6 months	3.4 ± 2.6	3.9 ± 3.1	0.265
Mental health			
Mental distress ^b	1.23 ± 0.88	1.31 ± 0.84	0.458
Goal of treatment			
Rehabilitation with abstinence	102 (78)	110 (73)	0.276
Stabilization and better control of substance use	28 (22)	41 (27)	
Medication at T0			
Buprenorphine ^c	33 (25)	37 (24)	0.447
Buprenorphine and Naloxone ^d	71 (54)	82 (54)	
Methadone	27 (21)	30 (20)	
Other	-	3 (2)	

^a Not included in final analysis due to being lost to follow-up or being in a controlled environment prior to the follow-up interview (T1).

^b p values from T-tests, or Pearson Chi-Square

Missing data included group: Number of substances in past 6 months: N = 2. Goal of treatment: N = 1. Missing data not-included group: Number of substances in past 6 months: N = 3. Goal of treatment: N = 1.